NO. 46

LYNCHING ON **DECREASE IN** THIS COUNTRY LEVITAN DEPARTMENT STORE

Fifty-Two Negroes and Five Whites Victims of Mob Rule in 1910-Smallest Number for 16 Years

WIDE VARIETY OF OFFENSES

Florida and Georgia Lead in Tota Number of Cases-All But One of the Lynchings Have Occurred in South.

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 23.-Only 57 lynchrecorded in the United States in 1910, a much smaller number tan is manager, than in almost any previous year in the last 16. In 1909 the total was seventy and in 1908 it was sixty-five.

All but five of the 57 cases of lynching in 1910 were of negroes, and ten of these cases were those in which the charge against the victims was assault on white women or girls, In eleven of the remaining number the sault. In the five cases of white men. four were for murder and the other for aiding and abetting in a juil deliv- at 13.6 per thousand estimated popuery. Several of the cases in which ne- lation. groes were lynched were based upon the murder, or alleged murder, of compared with the returns for the white women in which the question of month of October. By ages, there assault is implied.

Majority in South.

an alleged blind tiger. Following is the record for 1910 by

states; Alabama, eight negroes; Arkansas, eight negroes; Florida, eight negroes and two whites; Georgia, ten negroes; Louisiana, one white man; Mississippi, five negroes; Missouri, three negroes; North Carolina, one negro; Ohlo, one white man; Oklahoma, one negro; South Carolina, one negro; Tennessee, two negroes; Texas, four negroes and two whites,

Record of Crimes. Of the five whites lynched, two were Italians, who were lynched in Florida. They were charged with murder and with inciting the riots during the There were six deaths reported from strike of cigar makers in Tampa. other of the white victims was a Mexican, who was shot and burned at the stake near the Texas border, following his confession that he had murdered a white woman. Of the fifty-two ne-

gro victims, two were women. The record of the crimes for which the victims were put to death follows: Murder, seventeen; criminal assault, en; robbery, four; attempted murder, the mathematics department, was this week, seeking to stop the reported and seriously injured. seven; alding and abetting jail deliv-quietly solemnized at the parsonage of selection of John Baird, veteran of escaped with minor injuries. In the ery, three; assault with intend to do the Calumet M. E. church by Rev. C. many local political embroglios, to the confusion William Sheridan, a clerk in bodily injury, one; insulting women, two; threatening to commit murder,

In many of the cases the lynchings followed the arrest or conviction of the victims on the charges made against them. In other cases the victims met death while endeavoring to escape from pursuing posse. In two cases the negro victims we | lynched by mobs composed of membe a of their own race. In almost every case the victim was summarily hanged or shot without burning at the stake, such as accompanied these acts of summary vengeance in former years.

In the foregoing record the word by a mob or by any number of citi-zens on a person alleged to have comzens on a person alleged to have com-house scores a total of approximately mitted a crime for which that person 35,000 public and private bills, intro-cal score to continue a seemingly needrhould have been tried according to duced up to its close on March fourth less drain on the state treasury. ber of cases reported during the year. over the record established by the last such as the race war which occurred congress. These figures are exclusive near Slocum. Texas, last August, in of resolutions, which so far in the which eight or ten negroes were kill-three sessions of the present congress Commission Dies.

TAMARACK XMAS PROGRAM.

Special Arrangements Made For Christmas Day at Tamarack M. E.

Christmas day will be appropriate observed at the Tamarack M. E. hurch, the following program having been prepared for this occasion. Carol-Christmas Chanters.

Duet-No room was there at the

Violin Solo-The Lost Chord. Announcements and offering. Hymn 107-Congregation. Anthem-Sing O Heavens. Duet-That Glorious Song of Old. Male Quartet-Hallelujah to Our Lord and King. Carol—Holy Voices. Carol—What Melody. Carol—Bethlehem's Star.

conference will continue several days. tured.

FLAMES DESTROY BIG L'ANSE STORE

TOTAL LOSS IN BLAZE THIS MORNING-ORIGIN OF FIRE UNKNOWN.

According to advices received this morning from the L'Anse Sentinel, the Levitan Department store, one of the biggest merchantile establishments in that village was destroyed by fire at an early hour this morning. The total loss is said to exceed \$8,000, most of it covered by insurance. The fire broke out at about 5 o'clock, of unknown origin, and although the L'Anse hose company did everything in its power to check the blaze, the building was totally destroyed and the heavy stock of dry goods and Christ-mas novelties was wiped out.

The store was formerly conducted by D. Levitan, but several months ago, the business passed into the hands of a stock company, of which Mrs. Levi-

DEATHS IN THE STATE.

Total of 3,057 in November, Fifty Three From Smallpox.

Lansing, Mich., Doc. 23.-According o the mortality record in the secretary of state's office, there were 3,-957 deaths reported to the department was attempted criminal as-of state as having occurred during the In the five cases of white men. month of November. This number corresponds to the annual death rate

A decrease in 75 deaths is noted as were 515 deats of infants under 1 year of age, 175 deaths of children, aged 1 As in previous years, nearly all the lynchings were in southern states. Florida and Georgia having ten each, and States of death were as follows: Tuberculosits of the lungs, 164; other forms of Alabama and Arkansas eight each, and sas of the large, 191 offer forms of Texas six. The only lynching in the Texas six. The only lynching in the Concerning Carl Etherington, an agent of the Ohio Anti-Saloon League, who met death at the hands of a mob in New-rack following his imprisonment in joint and croused in the preceding month, a decrease is noted in the number of large. on a charge of having murdered a a decrease is noted in the number of saloonkeeper while making a raid on deaths from tuberculosis diseases, ty-matter covered by the "Padioci: Bill' matter covered by the "Padioci: Bill' phold, enteritis, meningitis and vio-

There was a slight increase in the number of deaths returned on other diseases. Important causes of deaths not included in the above are smallpox, infantile paralysis and tetanus. was responsible for 53 deaths in the month, one in Saginaw township, one in Chesuning village; Branch township, 2; Carleton town ship, 3; Saginaw city, 29; all fn Sagi-

naw county. Sixteen deaths of smallpox were reported at the state home for the feeble-minded, near Lopecr. Gladwin had one death from the same disease infantile paralysis and four deaths

HIGH SCHOOL TEACHERS WED.

Miss Lena Morey Becomes Bride of Charles M. Austin.

days with friends,

many friends in Calumet since they came here and they have the best wishes of all who know them. They expect to make their residence in this spector's job to fill.

Local friends of the governor say

BREAKS ALL RECORDS.

Approximately 35,000 Bills Introduced in the Present Congress.

This limitation excludes a num- next. This is leap of more than 7,500 have numbered 883 simple resolutions, 278 joint resolutions and 56 concur-

ARE WEDDED IN PRISON.

Paroled Prisoner Marries Woman Who

Prayer.

Anthem—Fear Not.

Scripture Lesson.

Carol—See the Morning. fair

And the Missouri penitentiary took place today when Governor Hadley at the request observer of the finny tribe. That interest never diminished and after a short business career he returned to might wed. They were engaged when wishing and with his fall. Beachansp was brought to prison to a fish hatchery at Clarkston. In 1874 serve two years for assault with intent to kill. The woman pleaded with ville and continued distributing their in the warden's office.

CITIZENS PURSUE ROBBERS.

Carol—What Melody.
Carol—Bethlehem's Star.
Doxology.

HEBREW EDUCATORS MEET.

Dayton, O., Dec. 23.—Jewish rabbis and religious workers from all over Ohlo assembled in this city to discuss Sunday school methods and general Jewish educational interests. The conference will continue several days, tured.

Explosion of Safe in Bank at Britton, Mich., Arouses Town.

Adrian, Mich., Dec. 23.—Five hurg-on visits to this country, often made it a point to visit the hatchery and make a personal call on Mr. Clark, At some time he served as president of the National Fisheries' association.

He was prominent in Masonic circles in the state and served as past commander of the Royal Arch Masonic order. He leaves a widow and two daughters and a son.

SPAIN PASSES **BILL OPPOSED** BY HOLY SEE

Further Religious Establishments for at Least Two Years, Accepted

GREAT VICTORY FOR PRIMIER

Program of Canalejas for "Religious Liberty" Carried in Face of Opposition of Vatican and . Many in Spain.

Madrid, Dec. 22.—After a stormy all night session the deputies today passed the government's Padlock Bill,"

This is a notable victory for Pre-der Canalejas, cotained after a bitter ight, involving not only opposition in Spain, but of the Vatican, whose seal of disapproval was set upon the legis-lation even before it had been submitted to the Cortes.

As originally drawn the Oil prohibited the creation of further religious tute soccer and rugby, establishments in the country until a revision of the Concordat had been completed, or definite laws on the subject passed. In the Senate the government accepted an amendment, limiting the period of interdiction against new congregations to two years. The senate passed the measur on November 4, 149 to 58.

Cojection to the measure by the Holy See as based on the contention that wherens negotiations were under way for a revision of the Concordat of 1851, Spain could not in good faith was not properly a subject of matic exchange between Madrld and Rome. In this attitude he has appear ed to have the support of King Al-

Much bitternes was engendered and Canalejas, himself an avowed. Catholic, bore the brunt of the ciercal opposition. As a consequence of the unchanged positions of the government and the Vatican negotiations over the Concordat were interrupted. and relations between Madrid and the Holy See severely strained.

NO SALT INSPECTOR.

Believed Osborn Will Recommend Abolition of the Office.

Saginaw, Mich., Dec. 23.-Governorelect Chase S. Osborn will recommend

their friends, going by street car to Hancock, where they will spend a few association, has told Mr. Osborn, it is ays with friends.

Both Mr. and Mrs. Austin have made concerned, the present inspector, Mr.

> with considerable show of certainty, that if he is forced to name any one to the office it will be Mr. Baird, who helped the Osborn cause here, and not Mr. Emory, who is a protege of the Warner-Kelly regime, However, they cal score to continue a seemingly need-

F. N. CLARK IS DEAD.

Northville, Mich., Dec. 23.-Frank N. Clark, superintendent of Michigan starent. During the two preceding ses-sions of this congress, 27,264 bills were presented, and up to today the present session has registered 3,011.

The loss is \$150,000. here and was taken from the car at Redford. He lived but a few hours

after being taken ill, Mr. Clark was accredited with Secures His Pardon.

Wonderful knowledge of fish life. Son a fire today, when four business blocks of the late Nelson W. Clark, who was burned. The fire originated in the first wedding ever solemnized in the the pioneer of fish culture in Michimight wed. They were engaged when Michigan and, with his father, opened the governor that she would see that product to the state and private indi-Reachamp lived a proper life in the return. The ceremony was performed in the warden's office.

The ceremony was performed in the warden's office. outfit was purchased by the government and Mr. Clark was retain Explosion of Safe in Bank at Britton, tions at Detroit and Alpena.

NEW D. S. S. & A. CAR SHOP.

New Building at Marquette is Now Being Used. With the exception of a few finish-ing touches, the new car shop of the South Shore railroad at Marquette, built ta replace the building destroyed by fire Sept. 18 last, has been completed and work is now being done in the new building. Nearly all of the machines and all of the larger motors have been installed and are "Padlock" Measure, Prohibiting operation, but several of the individuni moter are yet to be placed. Electricity from the city plant will furnis

the motive power. The building is of fireproof con struction and wise erected by C. C. Van Iderstine, It is steam-heated and is lighted from the railroad company's efectric plant. Four ply aspestos roof-ing has been used and the roof is laid on steel rafters. The new building is sixty-five feet longer and fifteen feet vider than the old building, and with recreased machinery the car repairing lepartment should be able to turn out frout twice as much work as former-The old building was erected in 1866 and had been in service nearly forty-five years.

MAY ABOLISH FOOTBALL

Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 23.—The question of abolishing football in the here today at the annual meeting of the Indiana High School Athletic As-"I have just one arrestion

AID FAMILIES OF VICTIMS OF CHICAGO FIRE

Movement Started to Provide for Widows and Children of Firemen. \$50,000 Already Raised

Chicago, III., Dec. 23.-Two more bodies were recovered from the stock wards fire ruins early this morning These, with eighteen recovered durtwenty. The total list of dead numbers twenty-three.

At 9 o'clock this morning the fire was still burning flercely. From wareouse No. 6 the flames were leaping to other buildings, and just before retiring from the scene because of sheer exhaustion, Acting Chief Seyferlich said he saw no way of preventing the burning of warehouse No. 5.

Many firemen narrowly escaped that the office of state salt inspector, death this morning. As the members \$1,500 per annum, and six deputy salt of ten engine companies, who were inspectorships, each paying \$4 for playing water on warehouse No. 6, every day put in on the job, be strick- where the flames had broken out The wedding of Miss Lena Morey, en from the payroll. Such is the in-one of the teachers of the Calumet high school to Charles M. Austin, of men, who called on Mr. Osborn here L. Adams on Wednesday evening at job.

La Adams on Wednesday evening at job.

Saginaw, as the center of Michigan's platform and probably fatally injured. emony which was witnessed by only a few friends of the bride and groom, in the state chiefly interested in the many friends of the bride and groom.

Mr. and Mrs. Austin slipped away from the state chiefly interested in the inspectorship. President Walter Eddy, and formulate plans to raise a fund in inspectorship. President Walter Eddy. victims. Fifty thousand dollars has

Public Funeral For Horan Fire Marshal James Horan, who me Emory, just suits. Mr. Osborn, it is now learned, has informed the Emory hoosters there may not be any salt in-line boosters there may not be any salt inpublic funeral of a military character. The common council, a regiment of cavalry, a squadron of mounted police with public bodies and semi-public

citizens, will be the feature. The funeral probably will be held Monday. The city will pay for all the ald to all the injured, and continue for at least six months the pay of the fire-

men killed. Telegrams of sympathy and regre came from many quarters today, the firemaster of London, England, joining the fire chiefs of Havana and many other places in sympathetic telegrams

Shubert Theater Destroyed,

Big Loss at Albia, lowa. Albia, Iowa, Dec. 23.—A one hundred thousand dollar loss was sustained in

2 MORE COLDWAVE

THE WEATHER



TEMPERATURE WILL FALL TWENTY DE-GREES WITHIN THE NEXT TWENTY-FOUR

GOOD SERVICE WILL BE FIRST CONSIDERATION

Osborn Declares He Will Try to Serve People Well, and Will Then Retire to Private Life

HAS NO POLITICAL AMBITIONS

Not a Candidate for President, Vice President or Anything Eise-Only Wants to Do His Best as Governor.

Saginaw, Mich., Dec. 23-"Absolutequestion of abolishing football in the ty ridiculous," Governor elect Osborn declared when asked whether he as-

game, because of the large number of serious accidents that occurred on scholastic gridirons in this gtate the past season. If the football is abolish-lave finished one term as governor. ed an effort will be made to substi-tute soccer and rugby.

Between now and then, however, I court have certain reforms I have to attain Dur in Michigan. I have declared I will have maintained a private tax com-accept only one term, to free myself mission and experts have appraised the fact that the two parties at issue of any suspicion of personal ambition general property in the state, with a were only a trifling percentage of in the things I advocate,

'I have been accused of turning the legislature, down my friends. I was elected by the people of the state of Michigan, and I owe them the first service. If I can give them the Sest I have, and at the same time reward my friends, well and good. If the friends stand in the

deny that he met ex-President Roose-velt in New York, and emphasized his intention to retire to private life after two years' service as governor, saying that he could not carry out his plans to give the state a business administration without taking this action.

"I would have to play posities," he said. "if I wanted mother term and the railroads were offering approximately 9½ plants of \$137,450 for the purpose of making certain improvements and endaged and Epilectic at Lapeer urges that the legislature be directed to grant an appropriation of \$137,450 for the purpose of making certain improvements and endaged and Epilectic at Lapeer urges that the legislature be directed to grant an appropriation of \$137,450 for the purpose of making certain improvements and endaged and Epilectic at Lapeer urges that the legislature be directed to grant an appropriation of \$137,450 for the purpose of making certain improvements and endaged and Epilectic at Lapeer urges that the legislature be directed to grant an appropriation of \$137,450 for the purpose of making certain improvements and endaged to day this difference had been cut more than in half. However, the suggestion of the ruilroads that the whole matter go to arbotration under the Erdman act stirred up a new trouble, said. "If I wanted and Epilectic at Lapeer urges that the legislature be directed to grant an appropriation of \$137,450 for the purpose of making certain improvements and endaged to day this difference had been cut more than in half. However, the suggestion of the ruilroads that the whole matter go to arbotration under the Erdman act stirred up a new trouble. tration without taking this action.
"I would have to play posities," he said, "if I wanted another term, and

PUBLIC FUNERAL FOR HORAN The people of Saginaw turned out in force of honor the incoming gov-

DANGEROUS BUSINESS.

Great Care Must Be Taken in Lighting vide for these who should become wards of the state.

mable and once ignited burn quickly ure of the act to carry with it any

strung in series on a long, flexible, in-sulated cord and can be draped about the tree with telling effect. The lamps are made in a variety of different colors and in shape of tiny dolls, wee birds, fruits, nuts and animals and even in grotesque and droll statuettes which add a very pretty effect to the They cost but Christmas decorations. little and can be used for years, requiring but a little current for their few hours of illumination.

WEARS ENORMOUS GEM.

McLean, Daughter of Thos. Walsh, Displays Big Diamond.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 23.-Mrs

perior in one of the crown jewels of

the King of England. The McLean jewel is more than 2 Milwaukee. inches long and of oval shape, worn on the end of a short neck chain and susthe end of a short neck chain and pended below an enormous emerald. Mrs. McLean wears the huge stone and the forehead bandeau with a black indeterminate Sentences. Chicago, Ill., Dec. 25.—Leich Rhowhen arrested in East St. the forchead bandeau with a black velvet gown, and her appearance at the theater and other entertainments dus, who, when arcested in East St. has caused something of a sensation.

She is also wearing a long sable cape which is very unusual. It reaches to the bottom of her skirts and representation of the skirts and representation. ents, furriers say, an outlay

CHRISTMAS CAROL SINGERS.

Will Be Heard Tomorrow Evening

Cornish carols will be heard on Fifth street tomorrow evening, a num ber of young Cornishmen having or-ganiezd a choir of about fifty voices. Each year Calumet hears Christmas carol singers, for located in this district are scores of good vocalists from "the tight little isle" across the water. It is likely that the original choir will be joined by many mor-temorrow night, and that the carols will be heard from one end of Fifth

RAILROADS WILL BE TAXED LESS

GENERAL PROPERTY ASSESSED CORPORATION TAXES

IN STATE.

Lansing, Mich., Dec. 23.—Last year the various railroads, the telegraph and telephone companies, the car loanpanies were assessed \$335,631,145 by the state tax commission and paid in-to the state treasury the sum of \$4.-871,275.86 in taxes, at the rate of \$20.67

According to advance information ornished by Secretary George Lord of the state tax commission there will be but little change in the assessment of the corporation holdings in Michigan, but he says that general property in the state will be assessed \$50,000,000 more this year than in 1909.

more this year than in 1909.

This increase in the valuation of general property will have a tendency dispute situation between the Brother-hood of Locomotive Engineers and the book of Locomotive Engineers and the local fedge became critical and it the Indiana High School Athletic Association. Many of the local superintendents are in favor of abolishing the ernor, capably, loyally and faithfully. Michigan will be more satisfactory to not to be entirely unexpected. There is only a slight difference of the large number of I am not a candidate for president or

During the past year the railroads to go to arbitration under the Erd-

HOME IS TOO SMALL.

Institution For Feeble Minded at La-

peer Must Be Enlarged. Lansing, Mich., Dec. 23,—In its blenand good. If the friends stand in the way of my service to the people who nial report to the chief executive, they were when Mediator Neill was elected me, the people come first.

Mr. Oxform also took occasion to deny that he met ex-President Roose-Home for the Feeble Minded and Epile in waxes of 15 per cent and the rail-took were offering approximately 91%.

When the report was compiled at the it was said. The engineers were said close of the fiscal year ending June 30, today to be willing for ambitration, but 1910, there were 1,000 inmates confined at the institution and Dr. George L. the matter stands, with a likelihood, ernor, and following the reception at the institution and Dr. Georgic L. the Saginaw clob, he was a guest at several other functions.

At the institution and Dr. Georgic L. according to unquestionable authority, ent, states that there are over 100 apportant of a break in any direction at any time. plications on file at the present time.

An appeal is made in behalf of these unfortunates and the legislature is urged to take such action as will pro-

mas eve has ended in a minute when worked to disadvantage. As a result the pretty Christmas tree went up in a the board was obliged to borrow money. the pretty Christmas tree went up in a crackling blaze, destroying all the valuable presents and all but burning the house to the ground. Sometimes the house does burn.

To avoid this danger miniature electric lamps are now used to light the tric lamps are now used to light the Christmas tree. These lamps are care for the first three month's exwill be available as early as possible.

FAMILY WILL MISS HER.

For First Time in 58 Years Mrs. Jacka Will Be Absent Christmas. Cordelia Jacka of Eighth street, will spend Christmas away from her family. She is in a sanitarium in Milher to come home for Christmas, Mrs.

sensation in fushionable circles by wearing what is said to be the largest wearing what is said to be the largest diamond in the world as a pendant and another of enormous size in a bandeau about her forehead.

Mrs. McLean's diamond is one of the most wonderful over seen in this country and is said to have its only superior in one of the crown jewels of perior in one of the crown jewels of

LIFE TERM FOR RHODUS.

of East St. Louis, today was sentenced to life imprisonment. His victims were Dr. William S. Michaells, a denooth of whom resisted robbery. Rho lus also was sentenced to three indeterminate terms of imprisonment, a

Roston M. E. churches leaves Sunday attention, and the cause of death evening for Detroit where he will xis-it friem until after New Year's.

WAGE DISPUTE SITUATION IS **NOW CRITICAL**

Engineers and Railroads Cannot Agree and Sudden Break is Liable to Occur at Any

DISAGREE OVER ARBITRATION

Only Slight Difference Over Wage Matter, But Railroads Want Whole Question Arbitrated-Engineers Object.

general property will have a tendered to reduce the state rate somewhat on hood of Locomotive Engineers and the corporation holdings in the state, railroads today became critical and it was admitted in all quarters that a base is a possibility that the as-

it is said, now want the whole matter view of airing their grievances before wage schedule apart, each side saw the legislature. grave import, which overshadowed more than the dollars and cents involved, and hence each was unwilling

It was tearned both sides had advanced closer to a compromise than

FLORA DEVOSS COMPANY.

Will Appear at Calumet Theater for

Christmas Trees.

It is a well known fact that the fire fighting force of every town makes preparations for hurry calls on Christmas, all because the old fashioned candles which illuminate the children's Christmas tree will overturn, set the cafire and endanger the house.

Nothing is more beautiful and awe inspiring to youth than a brilliantly will be put up and a house for the such a tree, burdened with presents is almost as enjoyable to the old folks. But candles are dangerous and especially so when hung at random on the resinous branches of a spruce or ball-sam tree. These trees are very inflammable and once ignited burn quickly mable and once ignited burn quickly the fact to carry with it any and a new bill will be presented each and a new bill will

and vigorously, being hard to extin-guish. More than one happy Christ-three months of operation under it, been provided are also which have been provided are also of a very ex-

special appropriation large enough to complice, who has a much gentler na-The story of their escapade an intensely interesting one and it is

sure to be popular here. The Fiora DeVoss company carries productions which are staged in an laborate manner, a number of novel and interesting electrical effects being

DEATH OF AGED RESIDENT.

raukee, and it will be impossible for Sampson Couch Passes Away After

Only Few Days' Illness. Jacka is slowly but surely regaining Sampson Couch aged 80 years, died her health, which will be pleasing news last night at the home of Mr. and to her many friends in this section. Mrs. Jesse Butler on Portland street, Mrs. Jacka has been a continuous Red Jacket, after a ten days' illness.

ing. Interment will be in Lake View

emetery. The late Mr. Couch was bern in Cornevall, England, and came country in the early sixtles. He fin-

ally located in the copper country where he spent the last thirty years.

PETER POIKALA IS DEAD. Well Known Fifth Street Saloonkeep-er Found Dead in Bed.

When friends of Peter Polkala, a well known Fifth street saloonkeeper, went to awake him this morning, they found him dead in bed. Hemorrhage is believed to have been the cause of death. The decedent was 50 years old, each one year to life. This was to this section, it is understood. Arrange-forestall possible applications for a parole later, it was announced, made as yet. It is not believed that an inquest will be necessary, as the decedent had been receiving medical

known. The late Mr. Polkala was a very Nevadat Cons. has entered into a hood of 350 pounds. He had been contract for oil, which will be used entirely as fuel at a saving of many Fifth street. Red Jacket, for the past thousands of dollars a year.